

1935.

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From 19th to 27th, with a few exceptions abs. days due to the great Thunderstorm on 25th & slight indisposition on 26th & 27th and Car in use by John. party on 22nd for Olympia Horse-Show, & I went over much old ground again but without success. The weather until 25th was very hot, temperatures in the 80's.

On 28th I found the "Bitley" hobbies in a small fir tree far out in the Danger zone on the N.E. corner of the ground about 1½ miles west of Donkey Town & near Greyspot Hill on Ordnance Map. I panned within 200 yds of the nest on 24th, but saw a tree with a good nest in it had very recently been climbed with iron; so assumed eggs had been taken. Today both birds were in the air above the clump of trees, and I found there was another good Crow's nest in a tree on the extreme southern end of the clump. After waiting 1½ hours I approached again & put the galena off the nest, which contained 3 rather brown eggs incubated about 10 days, or perhaps 12. The birds were both in evidence, & called several times while I was climbing the tree.

1936.

25th March. Note. J. D. B., Cartzon-Britton & Dr. Sloan-Chener took Woodlark, 4-3-3 at Midhurst, Sussex.

29th March. Sunningdale. Dr. Sloan-Chener & I took cl. 4 woodlark just under the 9th tee on old course, fresh. Several other pairs about, which I had located, were not in evidence, & we found no more nests to-day.

8th April. Sunningdale. I took cl. 3 woodlark for Chener on the golf course near the 2nd fairway, old course, fresh. Stoney also took a cl. 4 by railway on the Westwork golf course.

1936.

26th April. I found a Kingfisher hole by the stream, in the wood between Virginia Water & Wexham, but did not disturb it. Also found Dartford Warbler ready for eggs below further clump of fir trees on Chobham Common.

2nd May. Chamber & I worked for 4 hours on Chobham Common for Dartford Warbler & found one nest ready for eggs. Both the above two nests had sets of 4 eggs on 9th, when I took them for Chamber. On 2nd May the woodlarks beyond the golf course, by Acketell's drive, were feeding young out of the nest. Stacey was here for week-end. 9th May. Took 2/4 Dartford, as mentioned above, and met Stacey who had also just taken one nice set of 4, all fresh.

Later, I found one nest ready for eggs & one with 3 eggs, which did not lay any more & incubated the 3 eggs.

On 10th I went over to Swinley forest, & found the new crow's nest, but saw no Hobby. Saw several Lesser-spotted W. peckers. Weather has been cold & sunnier.

Spent 16th near Witherby's looking for any signs of Hobby, & found new crow's nest by the private pond.

On 17th Minnie & Clarice came out in car to Chobham ridges, behind Birstey ranges, but I did not see Hobby. I prepared one crow's nest by removing 4 eggs & lining of nest. Very hot morning, & thunderstorm in afternoon.

During the rest of this month I did no general nesting, but spent the whole time on Hobby

ground, without seeing any signs of a bird.
 June 1st Whit Monday. We went out with Best to Tunnel Hill, & saw the pair of Hobby behind Ash Ranges.

June 6th. I started my holiday & spent part of every day looking for Hobby. They are very scarce this year and are absent from many of their usual haunts.

June 13th. (Sat.) Spent the day with Chener behind Ash Ranges in pouring rain, but we did not definitely locate Hobby. Found a well used nest in the clump in the marsh & saw one H. there, but, as yet no eggs. We did not see them on the hills. (see 19th)

June 14th. I met Walpole-Bond, Mayo and Moud at Fleet, 11 A.M., and we worked much ground round there without success. Came back to Superior Hill, near Ash, but found nothing. Late in evening Mayo found the Bistey hobby with one egg, in the scattered clump of very small trees near the bath.

No. 1.
 seen
 19th

June 13 & 14th. Stoney found a large number of Coru Buntings round Burling Gap this week-end & took 6/5, 6/4.

June 17th. I had an afternoon with Stoney & we visited the places at Wentworth where Hobby has often been found, but, for 2nd year, there was no sign of the birds. Nor have we located them on Chatham Common this year.

June 19th. Walpole-Bond, Chener & I went to Stanford Common on S.E. side of Ash Ranges ground, & at once located Hobby there. The nest was in an old crow of the year in a Scotch fir within a few hundred yards of the

No. 2.

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road, by the stream on the north side and edge of this Common. It contained 3 very nice eggs, which I gave Chener, as promised. We then revisited the nest in the clump (13th) but this came to nothing. Saw nothing on Normandy Common.

No. 3.

About 4 o'clock we met Mayo & Moud in Long Valley, west of Aldershot, & soon found the usual pair of Hobbies there. Wattle-Bird climbed to the nest, a new Crow's nest, in a Scotch fir & took a nice set of 3 eggs, which I had (Mayo's loc.), in exchange for fixing him the "Bisley" bird (see 14th), which he took with 3 eggs laid to-day. The Long Valley pair were just south of the flying ground, approached from the road by a sandy track across an iron bridge.

20th June. Boud, Chener & I went to the Buckingham district this morning, and almost immediately located this pair of Hobbies near the railway & behind an ornamental pond at Pinewood Sanatorium. Boud gave Chener this set, which C. climbed to in a new Crow's nest in Scotch fir. It contained 3 very nice eggs, fresh.

No. 4

These birds were rather demonstrative, but did not call much.

21 June. Boud, Chener, Mayo & Moud met me at Summingdale this morning & we all went over to the Forestry Commission's ground around Sandhurst & Broadmoor, where we spent an exhausting day in great heat working this extensive area.

In the afternoon Mayo found his "Broadmoor"

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N. 5. pair of Hobbies in a small clump of fir trees about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile E. of the Broadmoor Asylum, near its usual territory. Chener climbed to the nest & took a very nice set of three eggs for Mays, which he kindly offered to me, but I would not have them. Only one bird appeared when we took the eggs, but an hour earlier both birds were toying over the nest & mating in the air.

The three days described above were extremely hot, with temperatures in the 80's and with a succession of violent thunderstorms. At Cole on 19th hailstones as large as grapes fell for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour & whitened the ground.

24th June. Chener, Philip & I went first to the Hut Inn, Wisley, on the Portsmouth road, only about 20 miles from London, & at once located the Hobbies in their usual spot behind the inn on the north border of the Common, near a marsh & pools. A brood was successfully reared here 3 years ago, & J. Beddall Smith saw the young flying about. The nest was in a new Crow's nest in a large ^{fir} tree in the open, & the bird left as we approached & went right away without demonstration. It contained 1 egg only, which was warm.

A. b.

See 27th

In the afternoon we went to Elstead, & visited the old haunt on Hankley Down where we found a pair of Hobbies which called once only. The birds hung about in the air for some time, & several times appeared over the N.W. corner of the fir belt near the pylons, but we failed to find a nest.

1936.

Young were successfully reared here last year. Chener climbed to the only good nest in the immediate vicinity, but there was no egg in it. Either we have missed this nest, or it may be a very late bird, as some are, or, if already taken, it may be locating a site for the second nest.

Chener & Philip intend to revisit these two localities again on 27th.

27th June. Chener & Philip revisited the Wistey nest, which contained 2 eggs, which they left to revisit later.

I spent the afternoon with Stoney working the ground near Pirbright, but we saw nothing.

1st July. The Wistey Hobbies still only had 2 eggs, which are smaller than average kestrels. The falcon is probably a pullet. On this occasion she set very closely.

Dr. Chener marked the eggs with indelible pencil & left them to hatch out. Hollow hopes to photograph this nest with a telescopic camera & later ring the young. About ten days later I took Mr. J. M. Yeates, Sherborne College, over to see this nest, with a view to photography later. The hen remained on the nest until Yeates was $\frac{3}{4}$ way up! The birds were absolutely silent & soon disappeared altogether.

19th July. John & I revisited the grounds near Fleet and within $\frac{1}{2}$ hour we found this Hobby, which we had previously missed, with two chicks about 5 days old & one infertile egg. The site was rather further away to N.E. than where we had searched before, amongst very small, almost sapling fir trees. The nest was in a fir about 20 ft. high, & there were no big trees in the vicinity. The chicks were balls of pure white fluff, with no markings.

See 14th June.

1936.

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- 16 August. C. P. Stoney & I spent the afternoon at
Camberley & found 2 Hobby's nests.
One was 2nd nest - of that taken by Mayo at
Broadmoor on 21st June.
Interval for 2nd Nest: 20 days, brings date to
11 July! Incubation 28 days = hatched
8 August, and 3 young were 8 days old
on 16th August. P. A. D. Hollar ringed them.
The other was a first nest; incubation began
(say) 17 June, Incub. 28 days, hatched 15 July,
one month in nest to 15th August. These three
young were perched on branches by the nest,
one flew off while we watched them. Both
were in Crow's nests in Scotch Firs.
22nd August. Saw the Bistley Hobbies again &
on 23rd Aug. found the 2nd nest with young
loudly calling; in v. small fir tree. (Birds 14/6/1)
Hollar ringed the 2 young birds. There was
also a large stone in the nest!

1937.

- A very wet and cold Spring.
3 April. I found with J. Chenier a Woodlark
with 3 eggs sitting below Auketitt's house.
18 April. Found Woodlark 3 on Cloatham
Common about 8 days incubated, which I
also gave to Chenier.
24 April. Stanley & I found Woodlark 4 young
nearly ready to fly, on Rail? embankment
at Westcott, and on 25th I found Curlew
with 3 eggs on the Common
2nd May. I took second round of 18 eggs Woodlark
with 4 nicely yoned eggs about 4 days incubated,
30 yards from site of 1st nest.

1937.

2nd May. Chener came over in the afternoon, & I took him to the Curlew's nest, which had 4 eggs. He stroked the hen on the nest, & lifted it off with both hands, while I held the 2 dogs a few yards away. We saw a number of Dartford Nuthatches, but found no nest. Very sunny & warm today.

June. Hobby.

On Saturday 12th Meeson & I worked the Ash Ganges thoroughly, but did not even see a Hobby. We did not work Stavemore.

Common, where Chener took a nest last year, as this locality was reserved for Walpole-Road, who, however, found no birds about this year.

At week-end 12th - 13th Mayo's Cousin took a set of 3 eggs at Wexland Hanging, near the old Bustard Inn on Salisbury Plain.

Sunday 13th. The pair which I had previously located for Meeson in the Wentworth woods had one egg to-day. It was in a huge & v. difficult Scotch fir, which young Malcolmson, a pupil of R.P. Stoney, climbed to. We found no birds on Chobham Common this year.

13th. Meeson, Stoney & I worked Sandhurst Common, middle & Eastern part (reserving Western End for Mayo) & found 2 eggs in the same nest where a first set of young were hatched last year.

16th. Meeson took the nest with 3 rather small eggs. I found the repeat in July, gave it to Stoney.

13th Mayo & Mond worked Railroad Heath, Fleet, & found a pair of Hobbies there, which were very demonstrative for several hours. They climbed

Seren rather poor nests, but found no eggs, x
at 4 pm. The falcons wheeled high up in the
air & disappeared. On subsequent occasions
they saw no sign of them again.

Sat. 19th Meeson took the Alderworth nest with
3 eggs. Malcolmson climbed the woman
tree again; a very fine feat of climbing.

20th Mayo found his Broadmoor bird with
2 eggs in same clump of birch as last year,
& on 23rd she was still sitting on 2 eggs, which
he then took. Rather a pity, I think.

He did not find the Alderholt birds, or see
any at Sawmills or Hawley Pond, Mintey.

Meeson took the Hankley Down pair with
a clutch of 4 eggs. He located the
Witley birds, but did not find the nest.

Pottart & Chamer took cl. 3 near Tilthead,
on Salisbury Plain.

We spent a week on Salisbury Plain,
at Mr. Brown's, The Mount Restaurant,
Lobscombe Priory from 18th to 24th, but, of
course, too late to expect eggs, as all the
ground had been previously worked. I
once met Capt. Pearman, who said he had
spent 4½ days on Plain without seeing a
Hobby! They seem to be scarce everywhere
this year. Good nests had been climbed to
at Boar Knoll, Grateley, below Tower Hill,
Porton Ranges, south of Lamber, West Down, N.W.
of Tilthead, etc. I saw no birds this year
near Pheasant Inn; nor south of Amesbury, but
Meeson & I located a pair near Clittern, St. Dorsey,
but climbing trees caused them to forsake the
copses. So to Fox Covert, where we left them.

Note. I hear Honey subsequently took this pair with cl. 3,
also took 2 3 N.W. of Amesbury, under the Tilt.

1938.

Another very exceptional Spring (vide 1937). We only had .25 inch of rain in Feb., and .15 in March, & no rain up to 7th April. Vegetation is nearly a month in advance of normal, apple blossom now coming out & all hedges quite green. Autumn sown Broad Beans are in full flower.

2nd April. Sunningdale. I found a Woodlark with 3 young on Chobham Common about 2 days hatched. On same day Storey found a nest with four young by the Railway embankment at Wentworth, and a set of 4 eggs very hard set near Ascot.

3rd April. Chenz & I watched several pairs of Woodlark on the golf course all day but found no nests. These birds do not appear to have laid up yet!

5th to 21st April I was down with Mumps!

30th April. Found Woodlark building at Sunningdale which I took with ch. 4 on 14th May.

1st May. Found Curlew with 4 which I gave to Mr. Douglas.

Two Dartford Warblers less ready came to nothing & were probably robbed.

14th May. I found Dartford sitting on 3 eggs on Chobham Common, which I kept.

5th May. Found Nestling sitting on 5 eggs at Shrewton, which I took for substitutes. She laid another set in same nest later on.

21st May. I took Woodlark 4 on Sunningdale Golf Course incubation well advanced.

During June I looked for Hobby with Pollard, but we found nothing at all until 2 July, when I found a nest with 2 fresh eggs on Sandhurst Common, which Pollard took with 3 eggs on 6th July, from same nest. Then Storey took a late set from last July.

1939.

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We left Summingdale in December & came to live at The Rowans, East Vale.

I did no nesting this Spring, as the garden received all our attention.

17th June. I went out with Welfole-Bond & his friend Kidson & we took ch. 3 Hobby previously located by me on Ash Ranges. Saw no other pairs to-day, but I think the Stamford Heath pair, which I saw a fortnight ago, had been taken, as some trees had just been climbed.

18th June. Mays & wife called for me, & we spent a long day to west of Alderhot, but did not see a Hobby. We tried Pyestock Wood, Railway Heath Fleet & Mitley. The Broadmoor pair had been taken by someone else on Saturday morning.

25th June. Pollart & I found the Newborth pair of Hobbies on the trolley by Railway line with 2 eggs about a week incubated, which Pollart kept. Saw no birds on Cleobham Common.

1940.

Owing to the war & also to having no car this year, I did no nesting until my June holiday from 15th to 30th, when I had a few days with Pollart after Hobby.

A Wyrebeck occupied one of my nesting boxes in the garden, & laid first egg on 20th May. She laid 8 eggs & hatched on 9th June. The young were about ready to leave nest on 23rd June.

15th June. Pollart & I thoroughly worked Stamford Common & Healy Park district but saw no Hobby there this year.

I had previously located the Ash Ranges pair

1940.

and to day we took a very nice set of 3 eggs
dead fresh on Emperor Hill, in a very old Crow's
nest, at least 6 years old but still a substantial
platform, in a large Scotch pine on the hillside.

The eggs appear to be similar to those I took
on 15th June 1935 (see also 17/6/39 Kirwin). The bird
was undemonstrative & flew away without calling.

The falcon did not appear.

On same day we visited Birstey & saw one
Hobby, but failed to locate the nest, although
we again spent some hours behind the ranges
on 22nd June, when we saw two birds.

I spent 20th June at Heatworth, but failed to
see any sign of Hobby there this year.

22nd June. Pollard & I went to the "Bickfield"
site near Berkshire Golf Course, where Ralph &
Bond with Mayo located young last year,
which Hollow Ringed later in July - 3 young.

We located the nest about 1/2 mile away,
in an old clump of firs where, according to
a Swinley Park keeper, young were seen two
years ago. The nest was in a Crow's nest of
this year at top of a tall pine, & contained
3 very small rather poor eggs, which Pollard
kept. The best of them was zoned round the
middle. The bird sat very tight, and left
without demonstration & we never saw the cock
at all.

Returned to
me 1943.

This year we saw two birds in the Camberley area,
nor in Mayo's Broadmoor district, but a good
nest in Pyestock Wood had just been climbed
to with irons. Possibly Mayo may have been
working this district alone this year.

26th June In the afternoon Ivan Hills (now a cadet)

1940.

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turned up here from Farborough. He had never even seen Hobby. We went over Fogg's Back, first tried Hantley Down, where Dr. Chamer & Pollard took Ch. 4 two years ago, but found the plantations had just been cut down. Thence to Thursley Common, entering by the lane which passes two ponds (from train road) and ends at the cottage on the heath. Just beyond here we located Hobby on the hillside to the south of track, and at 7 pm. saw two pairs close to us flying low & straight to the clump of firs on the ridge, where there were several old Crow's nests. Nearby I also saw four recent "kills", & we heard the birds calling frequently. At 8.30 the falcon returned to her nest, & Billie climbed up & secured a very good set of 3 large & well marked eggs. One was incubated about 1 week, but the other two did not show signs of incubation, but were slightly rubbed. The birds were very shy, & did not appear while we were about, so make any demonstration. We saw a Garganey flying north towards the bog patch in the middle of this Common. Also saw Redwing with 3 large young, in a very well climbed fir.

1941.

This year was most abnormal in regard to weather conditions. Very cold wet weather persisted until 13th June, with much frost in first half of May. From 14th June there was a month of very hot dry weather, then heavy rains until almost the end of August. About 20th May the woodpeckers returned to my garden, but, although they visited several boxes, they did not nest here this year. Colchic Sparrows came down for

1941.

a few days from 13th June, & we had several interesting days, sometimes with Poltart, & after Hobby. On 15th June Poltart took the Ash Ranges pair with 3 eggs, previously located by me close to the nest of last year and 1935. On that day Sparrow & I located the pair at Pyestock wood, which were very tame, noisy & demonstrative.

I made the mistake of climbing to the best nest in the vicinity before an egg was laid, & although we saw the birds about on several other days, they deserted the locality and did not nest there this year. We failed to find the alternate site.

Possibly owing to the late season exactly the same thing occurred at Mayo's Broadmoor locality, where both birds were in evidence on 17th & 19th, but on climbing the nests no eggs were laid, & the birds subsequently deserted the locality. Poltart saw a pair near Thursley Common, but failed to locate them; nor did we find the pair near the Berkshire Golf Course this year.

I saw no Delftford warblers this year, and Woodlarks were very scarce, though a pair were feeding young out of the nest at Pyestock in mid June, & I saw one pair on Tunnel Hill. A pair between Nos. 3 & 4 ranges here, disappeared early in April, & may have been taken by sparrow hawks, which are too common, as are also Magpies, Jays & Crows.

1942.

Owing to the sad death of Stanley last autumn I did practically nothing in the field this year, but spent a few days in mid June with Poltart. About 20 June I located Hobby in an inaccurate nest in the "Clump" at Henry Park, where she hatched 3 young which flew end July.

On 25th June, after her visit to nest, I took a cl. 2

1942.

Hobby behind the ranges at Bistey. Tuayo had found nest about 16th with two eggs, & Pottark climbed to it a few days after, also two eggs. V. beti nest.

1943.

I find age telling very much on the nest, & I can only do a short day at intervals. From 16-25th June I had a few days behind Ash Range & Henty Park with Pottark on 16th - when we found a ^{Hobby} nest at east end of Admirals Drive, by the red tent close to Peir Bright Ranges, with 1 egg. On 21st L. took 2 eggs & substituted kestich. On 24th she was still sitting on the two dumries, which I removed. Had a most interesting time of the birds for an hour afterwards. They both returned to the spring in 20 minutes, then left without visiting the nest. In another 20 minutes they returned again & called, & circled around, alighting near the nest, but did not visit it. They flew away again and returned an hour after I had removed the dumries, & then the falcon went to the nest, & remained a few minutes, then dived off nearly to the ground & flew away. They did not return while I waited.

Pottark took ch. 3. Bistey on 19th incubated fully a week or 10 days!

I visited Pyestock & Railroad Heath, which had been burnt all over, but saw no Hobby. Sparrow Hawks had young there.

Pottark saw birds at Broadmoor, but found no nest. A disappointing season again.

1944.

I was able to do very little nesting this year, as the garden took up most of my available time, and a few hours walking is as much as I can manage.

1944.

On 20th April I took a cl. 4 Woodlark, fresh, about
 4 miles from The Rowans, within 2 yards of a Tank
 track in daily use. Shortly afterwards a Tank went
 over the spot. On 21st I found a Woodlark sitting on
 3 eggs 50 yards in front of the Tanks on N. 3 range,
 & this duly hatched out young ones. Machine gun
 bullets must have panned continually about 3 ft. over
 this nest! On 22nd May I took a nicely zoned set of
 5 Woodlark, fresh, on top of a sandy bank. Cock was
 feeding hen on nest, & was perching on a field telephone
 wire near by. Early in April I found a remarkable
 clutch of Mind Thrush, but eggs were too hard set to blow.
 I took a fortnight's holiday in mid. June, and on 10th
 I located a pair of Hobbs on the high ridge north of
 Stamford Courson (which has been largely burnt) and
 south of Pirbright Ranges. I visited this place on
 several subsequent occasions, but never located a
 nest, & eventually the birds disappeared from the
 spot. I saw no birds on Stamford Courson, etc.,
 at this date, in the "Clump" or the bog behind the
 Henty Park Rifle Ranges. But I repeatedly saw
 a pair close to this house, behind Ranges 1.A and 2.
 These birds suddenly left this spot about 16th and
 I did not see them there again. But on 18th a pair
 were in residence in the Henty Park Clump. It is
 therefore probably that the pairs referred to above were
 in fact this pair, both the other places being a mile
 or so on either side of the "Clump". This spring had
 been burnt in April, the big trees were scorched to
 the tops, & mostly leafless. I climbed to the best of
 two nests, but it was empty. That was enough for
 me for one day, and I was unable to revisit this
 place, owing to firing, until 24th, when the birds were
 still about. I climbed to the other nest in a dead
 fir tree & took cl. 3 absolutely fresh. a date date.